



English: 2Bac (All Streams)

Unit 8 (International Organisations)

Grammar : Reported Speech

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### Summary

#### I- Prefixes

1-1/ Course

1-2/ Practice 1

1-3/ Practice 2

#### II- Suffixes

2-1/ Course

2-2/ Practice 1

2-3/ Practice 2

2-4/ Practice 3

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#### I- Prefixes

1-1/ Course

Prefixes	Examples
- dis	- dishonest , disobedient, disconnect
- un	- unimportant, uncomfortable,unlock
- in	- independent , inexperienced
- im	- immature , impolite
- ir	- irresponsible , irrelevant , irregular
- il	- illegal , illiterate
- extra	- extraordinary, extraterrestrial
- super	- supernatural, supersonic
- hyper	- hyperactive, hypersensitive
- mis	- misunderstand, mishear, misapply
- mal	- maladjustment, maladministration
- re : again	- rewrite , reread
- anti : against	- antivirus, anti-abortion
- pro : for, in favour of	- pro-abortion, pro-American
- over : too much, more than enough	- overdose – oversleep – overpopulated
- under: too little, not enough	- underpaid, underage- underdeveloped
- out : more than	- outnumber, outweigh
- auto: by oneself	- autobiography, autograph, autopilot
- bi : involving two subjects	- bilingual, biannual
- inter: between	- international, intercontinental
- multi: many	- multinational, multimedia
- micro: small	- microscope, micro-credit, micro-enterprise

## 1-2/ Practice 1

Complete the following chart :

Adjective	Opposite
safe	
responsible	
logical	
kind	
satisfied	
patient	
legal	
pleasant	
important	
polite	
literate	
lucky	

dependent

## 1-3/ Practice 2

Put the words between brackets in the correct form. Add appropriate prefixes :

1. The teacher usually corrects his students when they (pronounce) \_\_\_\_\_ a word.
2. Oh! I have to (type) \_\_\_\_\_ all the essay. I forgot to save it before I turn off the laptop.
3. Most people (sleep) \_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays.
4. Our association organised an (smoking) \_\_\_\_\_ campaign last week.
5. African countries are still (developed) \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. I believe the advantages of the internet (number) \_\_\_\_\_ its disadvantages.
7. They refused to give him a job because he is (qualified) \_\_\_\_\_ .
8. Many teenagers are (responsible) \_\_\_\_\_ . They don't care about their acts.
9. Morocco and Europe are doing great efforts to combat (legal) \_\_\_\_\_ emigration.

## II- Suffixes

### 2-1/ Course

Suffixes	Examples
- tion	- prevention, participation
- ance	- resistance, dominance
- ence	- independence, intelligence
- ness	- kindness, selfishness
- ment	- improvement, development
- ity	- sociability, responsibility
- cy	- democracy, piracy
- ism	optimism - feminism

- ship	} change words into nouns	- friendship, partnership
- dom		- freedom, boredom
- hood		- childhood, neighbourhood
- able	} change words into adjectives	- reliable, sociable
- ible		- responsible, flexible
- ful		- helpful, careful
- less		- careless, jobless
- ous		- ambitious, dangerous
- al		- cultural, industrial
- ive		- creative, imaginative
- ed		- talented, skilled
- ish		- selfish, childish
- tic		- energetic, optimistic
- ing		- interesting, exciting
- y		- healthy - risky
- ise/ ize	} change words into verbs	- organize, memorize
- fy		- clarify, classify
- en		- strengthen, sharpen

## 2-2/ Practice 1

Complete the following chart :

Word	Noun
involve	
manage	
prevent	
describe	
generous	
responsible	
hospitable	
pessimistic	
enthusiastic	
absent	
self-confident	
wise	
happy	
sad	
accurate	
illiterate	

## 2-3/ Practice 2

Complete the following chart :

Word	Adjective
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success	
harm	
nature	
finance	
wealth	
technology	
ecology	
tourism	
enthusiasm	
hazard	
courage	
imagination	
cooperation	
talent	
comfort	

### 2-4/ Practice 3

Put the word between brackets in the correct form. Add appropriate Suffixes :

- Everybody believes that Gad Elmaleh has a great (art) \_\_\_\_\_ talent.
- (Unemploy) \_\_\_\_\_ is the most serious problem in today's world.
- Due to the (finance) \_\_\_\_\_ crisis, many companies went bankrupt.
- A lot of students find it difficult to (memory) \_\_\_\_\_ philosophy and history lessons.
- The Moroccans are known for their (generous) \_\_\_\_\_ and kindness.
- "Do you play any (music) \_\_\_\_\_ instrument?" My friend asked me.
- Lynda couldn't make any (decide) \_\_\_\_\_ about her marriage with Tom. She needs to talk it over with her parents.
- Baity is a Moroccan NGO that takes care of (home) \_\_\_\_\_ children
- Immigrants usually suffer from (discriminate) \_\_\_\_\_ in the host countries.
- My friends made me an (forget) \_\_\_\_\_ surprise on my birthday

last weekend. I will always remember it