

## Summary

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### I- Course

<b>Present</b> → <b>Past</b>	<b>Past</b> → <b>Past Perfect</b>
am / is / are ⇒ was / were	was / were ⇒ had been
live / lives ⇒ lived	lived ⇒ had lived
take / takes ⇒ took	took ⇒ had taken
don't / doesn't ⇒ didn't	didn't take ⇒ hadn't taken
<b>Pronouns :</b>	<b>Modals :</b>
I ⇒ he / she	can ⇒ could
we ⇒ they	may ⇒ might
my ⇒ his / her	will ⇒ would
our ⇒ their	must ⇒ had to
<b>Time Expressions:</b>	<b>Demonstratives :</b>
now ⇒ then	this ⇒ that
today ⇒ the other day	these ⇒ those
yesterday ⇒ the previous day	here ⇒ there
last..... ⇒ the previous.....	
tomorrow ⇒ the following day	
next..... ⇒ the following .....	
..... ago ⇒ ..... before	

### II- Statements

2-1/ Course

**Example :** Farid said: " I feel bad today." → Direct Speech  
 Farid said that he felt bad the other day. → Reported Speech

Direct Speech → Reported Speech

- 1- omit the semicolon and quotation marks.
- 2- + that (optional)
- 3- change the pronouns
- 4- change the verb tense
- 5- change the time expression

## 2-2/ Practice

Rewrite the following sentences as suggested :

1. "It is raining in London now".

The weatherman said

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2. "I saw a great movie last night".

Loubna said

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3. "We have lived in Rabat for three years".

Anas and Nada said

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4. "I will continue my education in Canada".

Najat told her classmates

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5. "Mark will marry next summer".

Jack told his friends

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6. "Jenny can't come to our party".

Pierre told his wife

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7. "I met one of my old friends at the beach last summer".

Hamid said

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8. "You must do the exercises on page 9".

Mr.Brown told his students

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9. "My father went to Paris last month".

Imane said

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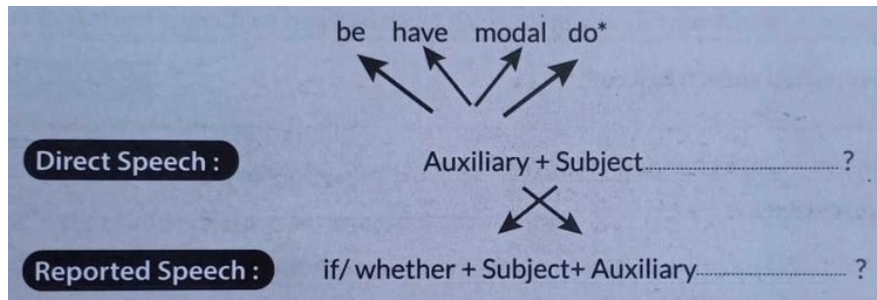
10. "I'm not feeling well".

David said

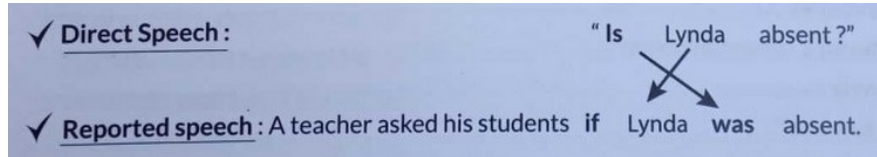
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## III- Yes / No questions

### 3-1/ Course



### Example



### 3-2/ Practice

1. "Can Mr.Smith come to the meeting ?"

The secretary asked

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2. "Has Sarah been to Rabat before ?"

Reda wanted to know

---

3. "Are the children at home ?"

The man asked

---

4. "Is the teacher in class ?"

A student asked his friend

---

5. "Can you clean the board ?"

The teacher asked me

---

6. "Have you done well in the exam ?"

Nancy asked Paul

---

7. "Is the lesson difficult ?"

The teacher asked

---

8. "Have you finished the housework ?"

The mother asked her daughter

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9. "Do you enjoy watching football on TV ?"

My friend asked me

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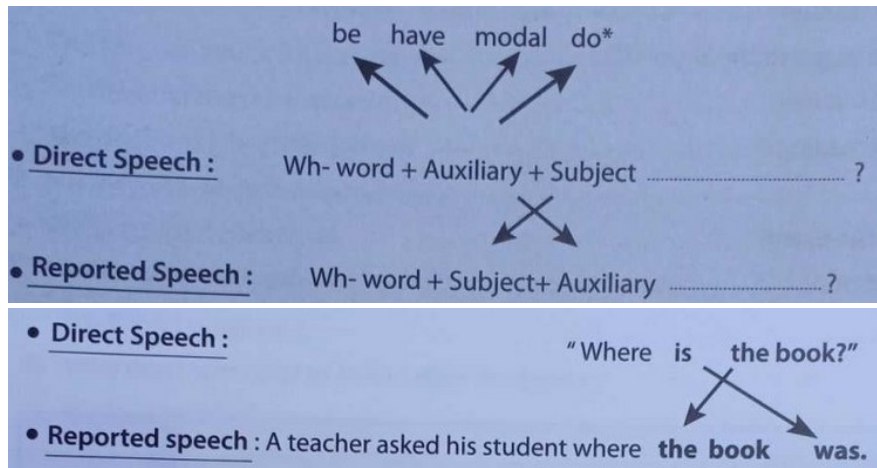
10. "Does Sara have a job ?"

Ali asked

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### IV- Wh- questions

#### 4-1/ Course



## 4-2/ Practice

1. "Where is the train station ?"

A tourist wanted to know

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2. "What time will the train arrive ?"

A passenger wondered

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3. "Why do you hate me ?"

Kamal asked Zineb

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4. "How much money do you need ?"

The father asked his daughter

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5. "How does your friend like coffee ?"

The waiter asked me

---

6. "How often do you watch TV ?"

My friend asked me

---

7. "What will you do after class ?"

Nabil asked Nabila

---

8. "What can I do to pass the exam ?"

Nada asked

---

9. "Where did you go the last summer ?"

Noura asked Reda

---

10. "Which lesson did the teacher explain yesterday ?"

A student asked his classmate

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## V- Commands

### 5-1/ Course

<u>Direct Speech</u>	<u>Reported Speech</u>	
• <u>Affirmative</u> : infinitive .....	→	<b>to + infinitive.....</b>
• <u>Negative</u> : don't + infinitive.....	→	<b>not to + infinitive .....</b>

• <u>Affirmative</u> : " <b>keep quiet.</b> "	A teacher asked his students <b>to keep quiet.</b>
• <u>Negative</u> : " <b>Don't make noise.</b> "	A teacher asked his students <b>not to make noise.</b>

### 5-2/ Practice

1. "Drive slowly."

Mr. John told his son

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2. "Don't forget to buy some apples".

The woman told her husband

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3. "Please help me with the homework"

Youness asked his sister

---

4. "Don't be late for the meeting"

The manager reminded the workers

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5. "Watch out!"

The sign warned the drivers

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### 5-3/ Exceptions

1. "You should revise your lessons well"

The teacher advised his students

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2. "You'd better exercise every day".

The doctor advised the patient

---

3. "Why don't you go home and relax."

Nada advised her friend

---

4. "You shouldn't eat too much at night".

He advised his son

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5. "Let's study English!"

My friend suggested

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6. "Why don't we travel to Marti! after the Exams."

Huda suggested

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